Attached is a summary of the request for a preliminary ruling pursuant to Article 98(1) of the Rules of Procedure of the Court of Justice in the case Constantin Film Verleih, C-264/19.

You are acting as the Advocate General of the case. Please provide a reasoned answer to the referred question 1 (c) only. While writing your answer, please use footnotes to cite appropriate case law and scholarly articles. The answer must not exceed 1200 words.