

Table 1. Part-of-speech tags

pos	fullpos	Description	Freq
NUMERALS			
num	num:card:1	Cardinal numeral 'one'	1,051
num	num:card:2-	Other cardinal numerals	2,303
num	num:ord	Ordinal numeral	888
num	num:coll	Collective numeral	259
num	num:indef	Indefinite numeral	15
num	num:fract	Fractal numeral	195
PRONOUNS			
prn	pron:pers	Personal pronoun	10,843
prn	pron:refl	Reflexive pronoun	996
prn	pron:dem	Demonstrative pronoun	4,407
prn	pron:inter	Interrogative pronoun	1,137
prn	pron:subord	Subordinate pronoun	1,284
prn	pron:indef	Indefinite pronoun: <i>ko, kona, ki, mez'e, kodamo, samaj</i>	694
prn	pron:VESEgroup	Indefinite pronoun: <i>ves'e, s'akij, er'va, kazhnoj, sembi, etc.</i>	1,465
prn	pron:LIJAgrou	Indefinite pronoun: <i>lija, il'a, ombo, is't'amo, t'aftama, etc.</i>	676
prn	pron:indef:redupl	Reduplicative indef. pronoun: <i>mez'e-mez'e, etc.</i>	28
prn	pron:indef:JAKgroup	Indefinite pronoun ending in <i>-jak, -kak, -gak</i>	623
prn	pron:indef:BUTlgroup	Indefinite pronoun ending in <i>-but'i</i>	144
prn	pron:indef:cpound	Indefinite pronoun with a compound structure: <i>taga mäs'a, tavo-mez'de, etc.</i>	161
prn	pron:indef:CELAgroup	Other indefinite pronouns: <i>c'ela, n'echevo</i>	38
NOUNS AND ADJECTIVES			
nad	n/adj:pron-stem	Adjective or noun formed from a pronoun stem, e.g. <i>kon'd'amo</i>	69
nad	n/adj:num-stem	Adjective or noun formed from a numeral, e.g. <i>kaftuksnin', vejsen'</i>	31
prp	n:prop	Proper name	8,391
nad	n/adj	Noun or adjective	87,144
nad	n/adj:postp-stem/adv-stem	Postposition or adverb used like a noun or an adjective	120
ADVERBS			
adv	adv:pron	Pronominal adverb	7,529
adv	adv:num	Adverb formed from a numeral	692
adv	adv:modal	Modal adverb	5,996
adv	adv:quantity	Adverb of quantity	1,108
adv	adv:cmpar/super	Adverb forming a comparative or superlative, e.g. <i>samoj, s'eh'n'e</i>	117
adv	adv:cpound-unclear-end	Adverb with a compound structure and an obsolete ending element e.g. <i>mes't'ema</i>	18
adv	adv:-DO	E.g. <i>ozado, stado, komado</i>	126
adv	adv:NElgroup	Other adverbs: <i>n'ej, kurok, odov, etc.</i>	7,333
OTHER PARTICLES			
cnj	cnj:coord	Co-ordinating conjunction	12,059
cnj	cnj:subord	Subordinating conjunction	2,904
pos	postp:EZ	Postposition <i>ez', e-</i>	1,124
pos	postp/prep	Other postpositions	12,419

par	imper-particle	Imperative particle, e.g. <i>ad'a, vana</i>	1,871
irj	interj	Interjection	3,438
par	cond-particle	Conditional particle: <i>bu, bâ, der'äj</i>	125
pr	prep:russ	Russian preposition	22
par	part:LI/Zho	Particles <i>l'i</i> and <i>zho</i>	237
FINITE VERB AND NEGATION			
vfi	vfin	Positive finite form of a verb	55,148
vcg	conneg	Connegative form of a verb	2,125
neg	neg:A	Negation words <i>a, at, af, apak</i>	4,679
neg	neg:ARAS	Negation words <i>aras', aras't', aras,el'</i> , etc.	350
neg	neg:AVOL	Negation word <i>avol'</i>	298
neg	neg:ES	Negation word <i>es'</i>	823
neg	neg:ASH	Negation word <i>aš</i>	1,038
neg	neg:imper/optat	Imperative, optative negation words	713
neg	neg:russ	Russian negation words	30
vfi	ptcp1/pres-vsg3	Either 1st participle or 3rd person present tense form	6
vfi	neg:cond	Negative form of a conditional: <i>ftärälet</i>	1
NON-FINITE VERB			
vnf	infMS/ME	- <i>ms</i> and - <i>me</i> infinitives (see also combination infinitive + - <i>s</i> in tags table)	6,610
vnf	inf/verbnMO/ME/MU/M	Other verbal forms or verbal nouns ending in - <i>mo</i> , - <i>me</i> , - <i>mu</i>	1,106
vnf	inf-ptcpMA	Infinitive-participle in - <i>ma</i>	238
vnf	inf/verbn/agptcpMA	Other verbal forms or verbal nouns ending in - <i>ma</i>	1,441
vnf	ptcp1	I participle (- <i>i</i> , - <i>it's'a</i> ; - <i>j</i> , - <i>i</i>)	1,931
vnf	ptcp2	II participle (- <i>vt</i> ; - <i>f</i>)	1,173
vnf	ptcp3	III participle (- <i>n'</i>)	113
vnf	ptcp4	IV participle (- <i>z</i>)	1,623
vr	vunclear/russ	Unclear verbal form or Russian non-finite form	9
MISCELLANEOUS			
jglide	glide-J	Glide <i>j</i>	7
for	foreign	Latin, German or French	198
ucl	unclear	No interpretation	70